मञ्ज्ञ भारत औ करेंगालान मार्गिकतान मुन्द्राी की

क्षेत्रम उपहत

किंग्रीत जाराञ्च सिद्

हितोक्तिः -



OR

A Selection of Proverbs and Quotations in English,

Translated into Sanskrit

121

His Highness The Hentle Alahuruja

Son Pranc Novan Swen Burn core

BENARES

PUBLISHED BY

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His Honour Sir John Prescott Hewett,

к. с в 1, с. і. Е,

Licutenant - Governor of the United

Frances

AN

Chancellor of the University of Allahabad, Etc. Etc. Etc.

THIS VOLUME

IS WITH GRATPPLI ESTER

DODE ATED



#### PREFACE.

LEW years ago while engaged in rendering into Sanskrit some passages from the master minds of Lingland, with a view to improving my Sanskrit composition as well as to keep myself occupied usefully during my leisure hours I was struck by a selection of the proverbs of antiquity and quotations in English, which I happened to come across, on account of their depth, their universality, and the impressive character of the truth conveyed by them This led me to carry on the work of translation with some earnestness and look into the great store house of the proverbs, in order to select from out of them such as I might find useful as guides in practical life. My selections have now swollen up to the size of a small book which I desire to place before the public. They have stood by me in many of the difficulties of my life and as compamons in solitude. I however do not like to confine the usefulness of the collection to myself alone lishing them I intend to place them before the public in

( ii )

general and particularly in the hands of juvenile readers just entering the threshold of life who I hope would find in them so many solutions in their difficulties.

I have given this selection the appellation of Huikti signifying thereby, that they are the salutary attenues of the great teachers of the past and are useful guides m practical life

POLT RANNIGAL: PRABITE NO WAY Jamars, 19to

# हितोक्तिः।

A bird in hand is worth two in the bush.

करस्थैकःपक्षी क्ञस्यपक्षिद्वयेनतृत्यः ।

A blind man will not thank you for a lookingglass.

अन्धो मुकुरं प्राप्य नोपकृतो भविष्यति।

A broken friendship may be soldered but will never be sound

भग्नाया मेडियाः सन्धिर्यद्यपि भवेत् परन्तु सा दृढा न कदापि भवितमईति।

A candle lights others and consumes itself वर्तिरात्मानं भस्मसात्कुर्वती ग्रन्यान्प्रका-शयति ।

A careless watch invites the vigilent foe. प्रमत्तोयामिक:सावधानं रिपुमाह्वयतीव।

A clean hand wants no washing

मलहीनहस्तस्य धावनमनावश्यकम् ।

A debauched son of a noble family is a foul stream from a clear spring. शहाभिजने कदपत्यता स्वच्छजलस्रोतसो

मलिनजलधारेव।

A deceitful peace is more hurtful than open war.

प्रकटयुद्धावेक्षया कपटसन्धिर्हानायाधिकतरं भवति ।

A deluge of words and a drop of sense. प्रवाह: शब्दानां प्रमेयस्य तु विन्दुमात्रम् ! A diamond is valuable, though it lies on a dung-

hill. स्त्रवकरे स्थितोपि वज्रमाशिर्महामूल्य एव।

A dog will not cry, if you beat him with a bone. ऋस्थना ताडितः दवा नेव वाकिष्यति ।

A drowning man will eatch at a rush. निमन्जनपुरुषस्तृगामप्यवलस्वते ।

A fault once denied is twice committed. स्त्रन्ध्तिस्यापराधस्यानभ्यपगमो

द्विगुणीकरोत्यपराधम् ।

A favour ill-placed is a great waste. ऋस्य(नकृतोपकारो महानपचय:।

A few things gained by fraud destroy a fortune otherwise honestly won,

The unrighteous penny corrupts the righteous pound

त्र्यत्पमपिच्छललद्धं वहु सत्यार्जितमपि प्रदृषयति ।

सत्यार्जितोऽपि दीनारो दूष्येन्मिथ्यार्जि-तात्परात्।

A fool always finds a greater fool to admire him. मुखासां इलाधिनो मुखतराः प्राप्यन्ते एव।

मूलासा दलाघना मूलतराः प्राप्यन्त एव। A fool's heart is in his tongue, but a wise man's

tongue is in his heart. जिह्नायां मुखहृदयं जिह्ना तु विद्यो हृदि।

A good thing is appreciated more by its absence

than its enjoyment.

**ब्राप्यभावे वस्तुनो न तु भोगे गुरायहः।** 

A good dinner helps deliberation.

सुभोजनेन प्रतिभा नरागां परिवर्धते।

#### हितोक्तिः।

A good man doubles the length of his life; to look back with pleasure on our past life is to double it.

साधुर्जनः स्वजीवितपरिमाणं द्विगुणपति । व्यतीतजीवितांशस्य हि सुखेन स्मरणं स्रायुर्दिगुणीकरणम् ।

A great fortune is a great slavery.

महाधनिकता महान्तं दासभावमाबहति।

स्त्रविमृदयकारिगाः शोकदारिद्रयं नास्ति ।

 $\Lambda$  headstrong man and a fool may wear the same cap.

प्रमत्तमूर्खयोः समानं परिधानम् ।

A hasty man never wants woe.

A jest driven too far brings home hate. सीमोत्कान्तः परिहासो जुगुप्सायां परिग्रामते ।

A little pot is soon hot.

क्षुद्रं पात्रं तप्यते शीघ्रमेव ।

A har should have a good memory.

त्र्रपेक्षग्रीया सततिमध्यावका स्मृतिः

શુમા ।

A liar is not believed when he speaks the truth. मिथ्याभिभापी सत्यमपि वदेशेन विद्वस्पते।

A little spark kindles a great fire

विस्फुलिङ्गान्महती ज्वाला उत्पद्यते ।

Alas! by what trivial cause is greatness over-thrown

"What mighty contests rise from trivial things"

Pope अद्वरिप निमिन्नहिं महत्वं नइयते श्रहो।

"क्षुद्रेभ्योऽपि वस्तुभ्यो घोरयुद्धं भन्नेदहो।"

Alas! how difficult is it to preserve a high reputation

ग्रहो हेशन शक्यन्ते कीर्तयो रक्षितुं जनैः।

All things are easy that are done willingly सर्वे श्रद्धपा सकरमस्ति ।

All truth is not to be told at all times

All truth is not to be told at all times

सदैव सर्वं सत्यं न वाच्यम्।

हितोक्तिः ।

All are not saints that go to church.

देवमन्दिरमुपस्थातारः सर्वे न साधवः।

All between the cradle and the coffin is uncertain. स्त्राजन्ममरशान्तं सर्वमनिद्दिचतम् ।

All complain of want of memory, but none of want of judgment.

सर्वे स्मृतिं दूपयन्ति न कोऽपि स्वविचारग्रम्। All kinds of wood burn silently, except thorns,

which crackle and call out, we too are wood. काष्ठं ज्वलति निःशब्दं सकलं कराटकान्विना। कराटकास्तु ज्वलन्त्युचैर्वदन्तो निज-काष्ठताम् ॥

All's well that ends well.
परिशामे शुभं यस्य सततं शुभमेव तत्।
A man may lose what are the clearest rights by not demanding them.

not demanding them. स्चापपेन्नाधिकारं चेन्न्याय्योऽप्यर्धो विन-इयति । A man's reception is according to his coat, his dismissal according to his sense.

वेपोचितं स्वागतं स्याद्वद्वेर्येग्यं विसर्जनम्।

A man who does nothing never has time to do anything

न कर्तुं समयस्तस्य कुरुते यो न किञ्चन।

A man in power once becoming obnoxious, his acts good or bad, will work out his ruin.

"When a man is not liked whatever he doth is amiss."

स्त्रिधिकृतः पुरुपः सकृदिपि परपीडाकरो ज्ञातस्तदा कर्मािशा साधून्यसाधूनि वा

तस्य हानिहेतवो भवन्ति ॥ "यःकरोति घृणाईस्तरसर्वमेव हि निन्दितम्।"

A man who is most slow in promising is most sure to keep his words.

चिरेगा प्रतिजानानः प्रतिज्ञां पालयेट्युवम् ।

A miser's son is generally a spendthrift.

कृपगास्य सुतः प्रायो व्ययशीलः प्रजायते ।

A position of dignity is more easily improved upon than acquired.

प्रतिष्ठा दुर्नभा वोके सुखेनास्याः समुन्नतिः।

A penny saved is a penny gained.

वित्तस्य रक्षा लाभो हि सुमहान्परिकीर्तितः।

A soft answer turneth away wrath.

वचोभिमधुरैः क्रोधः सुमहानपि शाम्यति ।

A servant is known by his master's absence स्वामिनः पारोक्ष्ये भृत्यगुणा भवन्ति प्रकटिताः ।

A store-house of evil is a woman if she is deprayed.

दुराचारपरा नारी सर्वदोपास्पदं परं।

" Beauty without virtue is a curse."

"धिक् सौन्दर्य गुणहीनम्।"
A too quick return of an obligation is a sort of

too quick return of an obligation is a sort of ingratitude

उपकृतस्य भाटिति प्रानिशोधनमकृनज्ञतायाः मेव पर्यवस्यति ।

A troubled heart is a worm to the bones.

"Care brings on grey hairs
"And age without years"

And age without years"

चिन्तायुक्तं चेतोऽस्थिकीटम् । " चिन्तया केशशीक्ल्यंस्यादकाले च जरागमः ।'' A wealthy traveller fears an ambush, empty pockets journey on in safety.

#### विभेति धनवान्पान्थो कुञ्जादपि । ऋकिश्चने। निभेयं ब्रजेत ।

A wheel not greased will creak.

"They who are not properly paid will not work without grumbling" SHAKS

चक्रं कून्दत्यतैलकम्।

"अयुक्तं वेतनं प्राप्य कार्यं खिन्नं करिप्यति ।"

A wilful fault has no excuse and deserves no pardon.

ज्ञानपूर्वेकानुष्ठितस्यापराधस्य परिहार:

A wise man aims at nothing out of his reach.

श्रप्राप्यमिह यद्दस्तु तन्तेच्छन्ति मनीपि**गाः।** 

An acute word cuts deeper than sharp weapon निशातशस्त्रापेक्षया मर्मभिद्वाक्यमधिकत्त-

ताय भवति।

An angry man is again angry with himself when he returns to reason

क्रोधतोऽन्तर्मुखस्तंभूय एवात्मने कुध्पति।

An ass is but an ass though laden with gold. गर्दभः सुवर्गाभारं वहन्नपि गर्दभ एवास्ति ।

An evil lesson is easily learned.

दःशिद्धाः स्त्रनायासेनाधिगन्तं शक्या ।

An excess of hoarded wealth is the death of many. बहुनां जायते मृत्युरेकस्येहातिसञ्चयात्।

An honest man is hurt by praise unjustly bestowed

प्रशंसयानुचितया ब्यथते हि मनः सताम्।

An ill man is worst when he appeareth good. दर्जनो यदा कृत्रिमां साधुतां प्रदर्शयति तदा स दृष्टतरो भवति ।

Au ill wound may be cured but not an ill name

व्रणो विरोप्यते यत्नैर्न दुष्टं शोध्यते यशः। An injury forgiven is better than an injury revenged.

क्तमणं वरीयो वैरानिर्यातनापेक्षया ।

An old man in a house is a good sign.

गृहे वयोषुद्धावस्थितिः शुभचिह्नंम् ।

An open door will tempt a saint.

### हारे विघटिते लाभी भवत्येव मनेरिप ।

An upright judge has more regard to justice than to men.

योग्यो विचारकः पुरुषमनपेक्ष्यैव न्याय-मनुसरति ।

An uncalled for defence becomes a positive accusation,

"He declares himself guilty who justifies himself before accusation"

**अकाराडे परिहारे**च्छा दे।पाणां तद्रहड़ीकृतिः |

" प्रत्याख्यानातस्वरोपाणामभियोगातपुरी नरः । प्रख्यापयति दोषाणां भाजनत्वमिहातमनः ॥ "

An unguarded speech reveals the truth.

"A fool's heart dances on his lips "

वचसाऽनवधानेन सत्यं वस्तु प्रकाइयते। "मर्खस्य हृदयं वाचि।"

An ungrateful man is a tub full of holes पात्रेगा बहरन्त्रेण कृतव्रः सहशो मतः।

Actions from youth, advice from the middleaged, prayers from the aged.

कार्यं तह्ममाञ्किला वयोऽधिकादाशिपदच वृद्धेभ्यः । Admonish your friends in private, praise them in public.

इबाघ्याः सभासु सुहृदः शिक्षग्रीया रहः पुनः।

Auger and haste hinder good counsel.

क्रोधेन त्वरया च समीचीन उपदेशस्तिरी-धीयने ।

As the yellow gold is tried in the fire, so is sincerity tested in adversity.

यथा पीतं सुदर्शामग्नौ परीक्ष्यते तथा सन्मेत्री स्त्रापत्काले।

As you sow, you shall reap.

यद्वयस्यसि तत्त्रविष्यसि ।

As the sword of the best tempered metal is most flexible, so the truly generous are most pliant and courteous in their behaviour to their inferiors.

सद्द्रज्ञो नमति पणा सुखेन खड्गो यथार्थो-दारचरितास्त्रिय नम्रा ग्रावरेषु ।

Attempt nothing beyond your strength.

अयथाशक्तियत्नो न कार्यः।

A wise man begins in the end, a fool ends in the beginning.

ब्पुत्पन्नचेताः परिपाकमववार्यारभते मूर्ख-स्तु कार्यमारभ्य व्यापादयति ।

A wounded reputation is seldom cured. चता प्रतिष्ठा दुःखेन शुद्धिमारोप्यते पुनः।

Backbiting oftener proceeds from pride than

malice. पैशुन्यं प्रायेगााहंकारात्र तु हेपात्पवर्चते ।

Bad customs are better broken than kept up. श्रमह्यवहारसंरक्षणापेक्षया तदुरतादनमेव वरीयः।

Bare words buy no barley न केवलं वार्चया यवाः क्रेतुम् शक्याः ।

न कवल वात्तया यवाः क्रतुम् शक्याः।

Burking dogs seldom bite भपमागाः झ्वा कदाचिदेव दशनान्यारो-पयति ।

Be bold but not too bold साहसमवलम्बस्व न तु सीमातिशयि तद्भेवत् । Be cautious as to what you say of men, and to whom you speak it.

किं कस्य विषये कस्मै वद्सीत्यवधारय।

Be always as merry as you can, for no one delights in a sorrowful man.

यथाशक्यमात्मानं सुप्रसन्ने स्वापय यथा न कोऽपि जन उन्मनायितं निरीक्ष्य हर्षमाविष्कुर्यात्।

Be always at leisure to do the good, never making business an excuse to decline the offices of humanity.

भद्रमनुष्ठातुं सदा बट्यावसरो भव कार्या-न्तरातिपातमिपेगा मनुष्यतानुरूपमा-चरगां मा हासीः।

Be ever vigilant but never suspicious

सर्वदा सावधानो भव शाङ्कितमनास्तु मा भूः।

Be loving and you will never want for love, be humble and you will never want for guiding.

सर्वपां प्रेम तस्मिन्यः परेपु प्रेमवानिह । सर्वेभ्य उपदेशदय तस्य यो त्रिनयान्त्रितः॥ Be slow of giving advice, ready to do a service.

परामर्शदाने मा त्वरिष्ठाः साहाय्यदाने त त्वरशीयम् ।

Be slow to promise, quick to perform.

सत्वरं न प्रतिज्ञेयं कार्यं साध्यं तु सत्वरम्। Be not too hasty to outbid another

परान्पराभवितुं मा त्वरिष्ठाः।

Be not too brief in conversation, lest you be not understood, nor too diffuse lest you be troublesome

श्रालापंस्तादृशं संक्षेपं मा कथा येन भवदा-शर्यं परो न जानीयान्मा च विस्तृशी:

हि तथा यथा पीडाकर: स्याः।

Bends about the neck and the devil in the heart कण्ठे मालावलम्बन हृदि दुरनुष्ठानस-न्निधिः ।

Beautiful things are secured with most difficulty. . I must bemy he deepest

संग्रहो रम्यवस्तुनामतिदःखेन साध्यते।

" महाईररनानि वसन्त्यगाधे। "

Bees that have honey in their mouths have stings in their tail.

मधुलिहां मुखे मधुमाधुर्यं पुच्छे तु कग्टकम्।

Believe only half of what you hear of a man's wealth and goodness

परकीयधनस्य भद्रतायाद्य विषये यदाक-ग्रयते तदर्धं विद्यसनीयम् ।

Brevity is a great praise of eloquence. वाग्मितायाः संक्षिप्ततैव प्रशंसा ।

Beware of him who regards not his reputation स्त्रवधत्त तस्माद्यः स्वीयं यशो नाद्वियते ।

Birds of a feather flock together. समानशीलन्यसनाः प्रायः संहर्न्यन्ते ।

Business may be troublesome, but idleness per-

भूयात् हेशसहं कार्यमालस्यन्तु विनाशकम्।

Buyers want a hundred eyes, sellers none. केतारी वहुचर्चूप्पपेचन्ते पागितारस्तु

नेकमपि।

Buying a thing too dear is no bounty.

अधिकमूल्येन वस्तुक्रयगां नौदार्यमस्ति ।

By doing nothing we learn to do ill.

दुष्कर्म शिक्ष्यते तेन न किश्चियो।नुतिष्ठति।

By ignorance we mistake, and by mistakes we learn.

स्रज्ञानेन भ्राम्यामो भ्रान्त्या च शिक्षां लभेमहि।

By the wicked the good conduct of others is dreaded

दुर्जनानां सतां कायाज्जायते सर्वदा भयम्। By the familiarity of the master the servant is

"I amiliarity breeds contempt

spoilt

स्वामिनो मैत्र्या भृत्यः प्रगाइयति । "अतिसान्निध्यं घृणाहेतुर्भवति" ।

Better a good dinner than a fine coat,

च्रौपरिन्टिकपरिन्कदापेक्षया समीचीनो-ऽभ्यवहारो वरीयान् ।

٩,

Better a tooth out than always aching.
व्यथां ददतो दंतस्यापेत्त्या तस्य निष्कासनं
वरम् ।

Better an empty house than ill tenant. वरं रिक्तं गृहं दुर्दान्तस्य भाटकिनोऽपेचया ।

Better be alone than in bad company.

दुःसङ्गादेकको वरम् ।

Better a barking dog than a sleeping lion.

स्वपतोऽपि भयं सिंहाऱ्रवतोऽपि न कुक्कुरात्। Better late than never

त्तर्वयैवाननुष्ठानाञ्चिरानुष्ठानमुत्तमम् ।

Better be ill spoken of by one before all than by all before one.

वरं यदेको बहूनां समक्षे दुर्व्यवहरेन्नःवेकस्य समचे बहूनामभिशापः।

Better face a danger once, than always be in fear ग्रासकद्वरशङ्कापेत्वया सक्द्रयसांमुख्यसंवि-

धानं वरीयः।

Better give a shilling than lend a half-crown,

सपादेकसुद्राऋगादानापेक्षया वरमष्टागाक-प्रदानं कुरु।

Better say nothing than nothing to the purpose. प्रयोजनहीनबह्वभिधानापेत्त्वयाऽनभिधानमेव वरम्।

Catch not at the shadow and lose the substance. कार्या वस्तनो हानिइक्कायामेवानु-न

धावता ।

Careless shepherds make many a feast for the wolf

**ग्रमवहितो ऽविरत्तको वकस्य बह्वातिषेयं** संविधत्ते ।

Cautious in small matters, careless in great.

लघुविषयेषु सावधाना महत्सु च सप्रमादाः।

Cause not thine own dog to bite thee,

निजशुनात्मानं मा दंशय।

Cheat me in the price, but not in the goods.

प्रतारयत मां मृत्ये न तु वस्तुनि ।

Clouds that the sun builds up darken him.

मेघाः सूर्योदेव समुद्रवन्ति तमेव चारूग्वते।

Come what may, all bad fortune is to be conquered by endurance

"Put a stout heart to a steep hill"
"Wise men never wail their woes"
SHAKS

यत्किमप्यायातु दुर्भाग्यं सर्वं सहनशीलतया

परिहर्त्तव्यम् ।

"दृढं कुरुत हृद्यं दुरारोहपूर्वतं प्रति।"

"कदाचिदिष दुःखानि नानुशोचन्ति पण्डिताः।"

Common report is not always wrong. सदा न भवति निर्मुखा किंवदन्ती ।

Concealed grudges are gangrenes in friendship. स्त्रान्तरिको हेयो मैठ्यां नगोऽस्ति ।

Concealed anger is to be feared, but hatred open ly manifested destroys its chance of revenge

"I re that is closest kept burns most of all"
Sitisks
भयं कोघात्सुनिभृतात्प्रकाशिते च विदेपे
प्रगादयति वैरनिर्यातनशङ्का ।

"आच्छन्गो।निर्भृशं दहेत् ।"

Confidence cannot find a place wherein to rest in safety.

विश्वासो न लभते स्थानं यत्र निःशङ्कः विश्राम्येत।

Confession without repentance, friends without faith, prayer without sincerity are mere loss.

अनुतापरिहितोऽपराधस्वीकारो विद्यासिव-धुरा मैत्री भक्तिहीना भगवद्भ्यर्थना एतत्सर्वमेतैविना शन्यमेव।

Confine your tongue lest it confine you.

स्वीयां वाचं निगृहामा यया त्वमनया न निगृहीतो भवेः।

Consider how long the winter will list

"If you knew age would crave

"It would both get and save

कियाचिरमवस्थेयं शिशिरेगा विचिन्तय।

"बार्डक्ये स्पृहणीयं यत्त्रचे<sup>उ</sup>ज्ञायेत पूर्वत-स्तर्हि तत्संगृहीतञ्च रक्षितञ्च भवेदिष ॥"

Consider that an enemy may become a friend रिपुरिप सुहद्भवेदित्यवधास्य । Consider well and very oft why thou camest into this world, and how soon thou must go out of it.

सदा मीमांसस्व सम्यकस्य हेतोरिह जगत्या-यातोऽसि कथञ्च त्वरया गमिष्यसीति ।

Conscience cannot be compelled.

श्चन्तरात्मा प्रतिवाधितुं न शक्यः।

Constant complaints never get pity.

शाश्वितकोऽभियोगो न कदापि दयाविषयो भवति ।

Continual cheerfulness 1s a sign of wisdom. शाइवतिकः सुप्रसादो बुद्धेलक्षशाम् ।

Counsel is irksome, when the matter is past re-

medy.

उपदेशो दुःखायैव विषयेऽचिकित्सतां गते।

Courage consists not in hazarding without fear, but in being resolutely minded in a just cause.

निर्भी क्तयातिसाहसिक्ये न शोर्थं परन्तु यद्याधिविषये दाढर्थेनावस्थानमेव तत् । Credit lost is like a broken glass.

पुंसां प्रनष्टो विद्रवासो भग्नका चसमो मतः।

Credulity thinks others short-sighted.

ऋतिविद्यवासशीलता परानदूरदर्शिनो मन्यते।

Criminals are punished that others may be amended.

स्त्रपराद्वारः शास्यन्ते यतः परे समाहिता भवेयः।

Cut your coat according to your cloth, ask your purse what you shall spend

लब्धवस्त्रानुसारेगा कञ्चुकं निर्मित्सत । कोषाः नुसारेगा दित्सत ।

Dead men open living men's eyes जीवतामिह नेत्राशि मता उन्मीलयन्ति हि ।

Deception follows on the heels of deception.

- ' One falsehood leads to another
- 'One lie makes mant'
  'Oh! what a tangled web we were
- "When first we practise to deceive SCOTT

क्रलं क्रलानुवन्धि स्पात्।

" अनृताञ्जायते ऽनृतम् । "

"असत्यमेकं बहुन्यनृतानि जनयति।" " निपतेद्वञ्चनाजाले वञ्चयन्हि सकुन्नरः।"

Defaming and slandering others is the greatest of all sins.

परकीयदुर्थशस्करगामपवादद्य पापिष्ठ-तमम्।

Defiance provokes an enemy.

हुंकृतिः शत्रुमुत्तेजयति ।

Deep rivers move in silence, shallow brooks are noisy.

श्रमाधनयः प्रवहन्त्यशब्दायमाना गाधाः

पुनः शब्दायमानाः प्रवहन्ति ।

Deliberate before you begin, but having done so carefully execute with vigour.

त्र्यारम्भात्पुरतः सम्याग्विचारय ययाशाकि। सविचार्षेवमारव्यं सर्वशक्तवा समापय )

सुविचायनमारव्य सवशक्तया समापय ।
Deprayed conversation will corrupt the best

morals. चरित्रमतिशुद्धञ्च दृष्पेताइकीलभावगोः। Despise not the weak, the gnat strags the eyes of the lion

Despise your enemy and you will soon be beaten

दुर्वल इति नावज्ञा सिंहस्याप्याचि दशाति मशको हि।

"यो लघु मन्यते शत्रुं ध्रुवस्तस्य पराभवः।"

Dogs wag their tails not so much in love to you as to your bread

इवा चालयति लाङ्ग्लं प्रेम्गान्नस्य नरस्य न।

Do all you can to be good and you will be so

सर्वदा चेष्टस्व भद्रो भवितु त्वञ्च तथा भविष्यसि ।

Do not close your letter without reading it, nor drink water without seeing it

मा पत्रमावृथा अत्रनधीत्य मा च पिवेर्जल मनिरीक्ष्य ।

Do not all you can, spend not all you have, be heve not all you hear, and tell not all you know

मा कथास्तत्सर्वं यच्छक्रोपि मा च व्ययय

# सर्वं यद्धारयसि मा विश्वसीस्तर्वं यच्कृगोपि मा च भाषिष्ठाः सर्वं यण्जानासि ।

Do well and have well.

सम्यक्कुरु सम्यग्लभस्व।

Do what you ought, and let come what may

कर्त्तव्यमर्थं कुरु भवतु च यद्रवेत् । Draw not your bow till your arrow is fixed.

धनर्मा कर्पय यावच्छरो न संहितः।

Drunkenness wa pair of spectacles to see the devil

दुष्टं दुष्टस्य कार्याणि च द्रष्टुमतिपान-मस्त्युपनेत्रम् ।

Drunkenness tuins a min out of himself, and leaves a heast in his room पानेन मनुष्यतामपहाय पशुत्वमयलम्बते जनः ।

Drunkenness is an egg from which all vices are hatched

मद्यपानात्प्रजायन्ते सर्वाणि व्यसनानि हि ।

Do not defer until to-morrow what you can do today.

इवः कृते तन्न रक्ष्यं यत्कर्त्तमद्येव शक्यते।

Early not late remedies are the most effective.

स्राशुक्तो न तु विलम्बेन प्रतीकारोऽधिक-फलाय भवति।

Eat to live, but do not live to eat.

प्राग्गरक्षार्थमभ्यवहर मा चाभ्यवहारायैव जीव।

Either never attempt or else accomplish.

नरैर्न यत्नः कार्यो वा साध्यं वा कार्यमीहि-तम् ।

Empty vessels give the greatest sound

शून्यभाग्उताडनान्महाञ्ड्छव्द उत्पद्यते ।

सदैव त्वरमागाः स्वलनशीलः।

Errot is always in haste

Even too much praise is a burden स्त्रतिवेलं प्रशंसाऽपि भारायैव । Even the smallest spark shines brightly in darkness.

स्त्रतिस्वरुपोऽपि स्फुालिङ्गो नितरां तमिस प्रकाशमावहति ।

Even a fool sometimes speaks to the purpose.

मूखोंऽपि संगतवाक् कचित्।

Even to smile at the misfortunes of others is to do injury.

परेषां व्यसने हास्यमप्यनिष्टाय भवति।

Every thing hath its time, and that time must be watched.

सर्वं वस्तु कालमपेक्षते स च वे कालः प्रतीक्षणीयः।

Every man loves justice at another man's house; nobody cares for it at his own.

नीतिमन्यगृहे सर्वो वाञ्कत्यात्मन्युपेचते।

Every calamity is to be overcome by endurance धैर्येगा सर्वा विषदो जेतच्या:।

धैपंगा सर्वा विषदां जेतव्याः।

Every mad man considers every one else a mad man उन्मत्तो मन्यते सर्वानुन्मत्तान्पुरुपान् भुवि। Expect nothing from him who promises a good deal.

तस्मान्किमि नाशंसितव्यं यो बहु प्रति-जानीते।

Experience teaches fools, and he is a great one that will not learn by it.

चिरन्तनोऽनुभवो मूर्खानिप प्रवेश्यपति। येऽनुभवेऽपिनावबुध्यन्ते ते मुर्खतमाः।

Extreme remedies are never the first to be resorted to

नान्तिमप्रतिकाराग्णामादावेव च सेवनम् ।

Face to face the truth comes out. संमुखीनविचारे सत्यं निष्कृष्यते ।

Fair words and foul play cheat both young and old

old स्त्रनुकूलवाक्यमनादृताचारइच युनोवृद्धांद्रच व्यामोहयति ।

False friends are worse than open enemies प्रकाशशत्रुभ्यो मिथ्यासुहृदो निकृष्टतराः । Fame like a river is narrowest at its source and broadest afar off
मुले सङ्खिता नदीव महती दूरे च

कीर्तिर्नृगाम् ।

Far from court far from care.
विवादव्यवहाराद्यावद्दूरे वर्चेत ताबदेव
चिन्तायाः।

First deserve then desire.

Faults are thick where love is thin,

बाहुरुपं तत्र दोपाणां यत्र वै प्रेम दुर्वलम्।

Flatterers are the worst kind of traitors.

मिथ्याइलाघिनो विद्यासघातकेष्वधमतमा भवन्ति ।

मिथ्याप्रशंतिनो नोटजेप व्याप्रियन्ते ।

Platterers haunt not cottages.

Flattery brings friends, but the truth begets enmity.

"Flattery sits in the parlour, when plain dealing is kicked out of doors"

"A friend's frown is better than a fool's smile "

## मिथ्याप्रशंसा मैत्रीमावहति सत्यवचनं तु शात्रवसुत्पादयति ।

" आलापगृहे चाटुवाक् सत्याचारी गृहाह्रहि:।"

" वालिशस्य स्मिताच्छ्रेयान्ध्रमङ्गः सहुदां मतः॥ '

Fools are always resolute to make good their own folly.

मूर्खाः सदा कृतसंकल्पाः स्वमूर्खतास्थापने ।

Fools and obstinate men make lawyers rich.

मूर्ण हठिनइच वैवादिकसमर्थकान् धनवतः कुर्वन्ति ।

Tools are not to be convinced

दुर्मेधसदिक्रन्नसंशयाः कर्त्तुमशक्याः।

Feasting makes no friendship.

संभाजनं मैत्रीं नोत्पादयति ।

Fire will not put out fire, anger is not appeased by anger

न बहिरांचना शाम्यन्न रोपः सान्त्व्यते रूपा।

For whom does the blind man's wife paint herself ? स्त्रन्यस्य भार्या कस्य हेतोर्भगडनं कुर्यात् ।

For mad words deaf ears बाधियमवलम्बस्व उन्मत्तप्रलापे ।

Forewarned forearmed
पूर्वप्रवोधितः पूर्वसन्नद्धः।

Forget others' faults by remembering your own.

स्वदेश्यान्स्मरन्परकीयान्विस्मर।
Por age and want save while you may,
No morning sun lasts a whole day

वार्ह्ववयायायाभावाय यावच्छक्तो धनम-

शेपय। प्रातःकालीनः सूर्यो यावद्दिनं न तिप्ठति।

Friends should be judged by their acts, not their words

'He is my friend that succoureth me, not he, that

patieth me."
Good words and no deeds are rushes and reeds "

कार्थेः परीक्ष्यते मित्रं न वाक्यैः केवलैः कचित । " स वै मित्रं यः साहाय्यं नानुकम्पां करोति मे ।"

"कार्यहीनं प्रियं वाक्यं तृणप्रायं मतं सताम् ॥"

Triendship and company are a bad excuse for ill actions.

सौहाई सङ्गतं चासत्परिहारः कुक्ममग्राम्।

Friendship the older it grows the stronger it is मैत्री कालाभिवृद्धया दृढतरा भवति।

Fortune when she caresses a man too much makes him fool

## स्रत्यन्तं खालितो लक्ष्म्या मूर्खो भवति मानवः।

Fortune favours the bold

- "Bold resolution is the favourite of Providence
- "Fortune gives her hand to a bold man
- 'Boldness in business is the first second and third thing"
- ' He that does not venture must not complain of ill luck

### शूरस्य दैवमनुकूलम्।

"दृढ्संकल्पो विधेः प्रियः।"

"श्रीः साहासिने हस्तं ददाति ।"

" कार्येष साहसं प्रधानमप्रधानञ्च ।"

" साहसेन विहीनो यः कथं भाग्यं स निन्दति । " From our ancestors come our names, but from

our virtues our honours पूर्वपुरुपादायाति वंशनामाथ सदाचारात्प्र-

From prudence peace; from peace abundance.

विवेकेन शान्तिः शान्या समुद्धिः । From what has taken place, we infer what is about to happen.

यज्जातं तर्क्यते तेन यद्ये संभविष्यति ।

From a bad paymaster get what you can. गृह्यतां यत्किञ्जिदपि प्राप्तं श्रक्यतेऽदातुः

सकाशात् ।

तिष्टा ।

From small things a great heap is made. "Little by little the bird builds its nest,"

"Little and often fills the purse." "Drop by drop fills the tub "

क्षेद्वैर्वस्तुभिर्महाराशिः।

"शनै: शनैर्निर्मिति स्वनीडं वे विहङ्गमः।"

" विन्दुभिः पूर्यते द्रोणिः। "

" स्वल्पेन बहुवारेण पूर्यते धनमस्त्रिका ।"

From his silence a man's consent is inferred.

"Silence gives consent"

मीनं सम्मतिबद्धाम् । "मीनं दराति सम्मतिम ।"

Give a thing and take again, and you shall ride in hell's wain.

नरो दत्तप्रतिप्राही ध्रवं नरकमदनुते।

God sells knowledge for labour, honour for risk.

ईइवरः श्रमस्य विनिमयेन ज्ञानं साहसस्य च प्रतिष्ठां ददाति ।

Gods alone know what kind of wife a man will have.

"Hanging and usving go by destiny '

दैवमेव प्रजानाति कीदृग्भार्या भविष्यति ।

" भाग्याधीनो विवाहरच वधरचापि भवेन्नृणाम् ।"

Good mind good find

चेतःशुद्धौ स्वधिगमः।

Good nature, like a bee collects its honey from every heib, ill nature like a spider, sucks poison from the sweetest flowers

मधुकर इव सत्त्रकृतिर्मधु समाहरति समस्त-वस्तुभ्यः ।

मर्कटकवदसत्प्रकृतिर्गरत्तं चूपयत्यतिमधुर-वस्तुभ्योऽपि ।

Great discomfort arises from too hearty a supper, if you would enjoy a tranquil sleep let your supper be a light one

दुःखमत्यशनाद्रात्रौ सुनिद्रः स्वल्पभोजनः।

Grief brims itself and flows away in tears.
"When the pot boils over it cooleth itself"

'A small tear relieves a great sorrow'

शोकः परिपूर्णइचाश्रुरूपेगा प्रवहति ।

" पात्रीयस्य चोद्रलनात्पात्रं भवति शीतलम् । "

"अश्रुणो हि कणेनापि शोकस्य महतः शमः।"

Marm watch harm catch

हानिमनुसन्धाय हानिपात्रं भव ।

Health is not valued till sickness comes

व्याधावनागते मूर्वं न स्वास्थस्याववुध्यते।

He gives twice who gives soon

दिगुगां शीघदानं स्यात् ।

He is wise to no purpose, who is not wise to himself

निरर्धकं तस्य प्राज्ञत्वं यो न स्वविपये प्राज्ञः।

He is a wise man who accommodates himself to all circumstances

सवास्ववस्थासु सुखी मनीपी।

He may not thank at all who thanks when none are by

न दद्याच साधुवादान् शून्ये साधुवादान्ददत्।

He must of necessity fear many whom many fear यस्मात्सर्वे विभ्यति सततमसौ सर्वतो भयं वहति ।

He is indeed a conqueror who conquers himself Who reigns within himself and rules passions

desires and fears is more a king

स एव विजयी येन विजित्यात्मा वशीकृतः।

" नृपतिः स विशेषेण स्वात्मन्येव प्रशास्ति यो । निग्रह्णाति च वै तत्र रागान् कामान् भयं तथा ॥"

He is a miserable man whom none dares tell of his faults so plainly that he may understand his danger, and he that is incapable and impatient of reproof can never become friend to any man.

मन्दभाग्योऽयं जनः यं न कोऽपि तस्य देापा-न स्पष्टं वक्तुं साहसी भवति येन स निजं संकटं जानीयात् । न कस्यापि स मित्रं भवितुमहीति यो न घिकारक्षम उदिजेते च घिकारात्।

He that blows in the dust fills his own eyes.
धूलिं धमति यः स स्वेनत्रे एव पूरयति
धूलिना।

He that will eat the kernel must crack the nut. फलमञ्जां भोक्किमिन्क्रन्फलास्थि त्रोटयेत्ररः।

He that winketh with one eye and seeth with the other, I would not trust him, though he were my brother. एकेनाक्ष्णा पद्यति योऽप्यपरं च निमीलति । भ्राताप्यसौ यदि मम न मे विद्वासभाजनः॥

Help him who is willing to work, not him who shrinks from it.

उद्यागभाजः साह(य्यं कार्यं नैवालसस्य तु ।

Hope is our only comfort in adversity.

स्राशैव परमं पुंसां विपत्कालेऽवलम्बनम्।

He may well be contented who need neither borrow nor flatter.

यस्य ऋगां चाटुकारं वा कर्नुमनावदयकं तब्द एव सः।

He who holds out but a doubtful hope of succour to the afflicted, denies it.

योहि पीडितमनिदिचतसाहाय्याशया समा-इवासपति स तत्माहाय्यकरगामवानङ्गी-करोति ।

He who lends his money to a friend is sure to lose both

ऋगां वितीर्थ मित्राय मित्रं वित्तं च नाशयेत्।

He who knows not how to confer a kindness cannot justly ask for one

यो न वेत्ति दयां कर्तुं कथं स प्रार्थयेदयाम्।

He who knows nothing doubts nothing.

न जानन्तीह ये कि।श्चित्तेषां शङ्का न काचन।

He who knows not how to employ his leisure hath more cares on his mind than the most busy of busily engaged men.

महोद्योगादिप जनाचिन्ता तस्याधिका भवेत्। यो न जानाति हि कथं स्वकालमितवाह-येत्॥

He who lives in a house of glass must not throw stone.

वसन् काचस्य भवने पापाग्रां न चिपेह्यः।

He who lives by medical treatment has but a wretched life.

श्रीपधेर्जीवितं यस्य दुःखार्नं तस्य जीवितम्।

He who assists the wicked will in time rue it.

"Save a thief from the gallows and he will be the first to cut your throat"

Byroy.

## सहायको हि दुष्टानां कालेऽनुशोकमाप्नुयात्।

"यो रक्षति वधाइस्युमादौ तस्य जिराईछदेत्।"

He who meditates a crime secretly within himself has all the guilt of the act "Man punishes the action, but God the intention"

पापानुष्टानसमा निभृतं चिन्तापि पापानाम् ।

" दण्डयान्ति नराः कार्यमीशः पापस्य चिन्तनम्।"

He who gets the better of an iracible temperament conquers his worst enemy.

यः स्वाभाविकीसुग्रतां निगृहीतवान् स म-हान्तं शत्रुं पराजितवान् ।

He who seeks to terrify others, is more in fear himself.

परांस्त्रासियतुं वाञ्छत्रितरां त्रस्यति स्वयम्।

Honesty is the best policy सत्यमेवीतमः पन्था ।

Hope is a waking dream

श्राशा विनिदः स्वप्नो हि ।

However exalted our position, we should not despise the powers of the humble.

"A little stone overturns a great cart'

"A little mouse will put the finishing stroke to a
castle wall"

द्र्यत्युत्रतेरिप बलं न दीनानामुपेक्ष्यताम् । "महतः शकटस्यापि परीवर्त्तील्पलेण्टिकात ।"

महतः राज्यस्यानं पराय पालप्रायकारा । "दुर्गमित्तिपाते ऽन्तिमाघातो ऽल्पेन मृपकेणापि क्रियते ।"

How much of injustice and depravity is sanctioned by custom.

"That monster custom, who all sense doth eat of habits' devil '
कियत्यनीतिर्दुराचारता च प्रथयानुमोदिता

भवेत् । "सा राक्षसी प्रथा या मतिं हरति पैशाचरचा-

I am recommending you to do what I should do myself.

उपदेश्यं तदन्यस्य कर्त्तव्यमात्मनश्च यत् ।

चारो यया।"

I do not know any rule so unexceptionably useful and necessary, in every part of life, as to

unite gentleness of manners with firmness of mind.

स्राचारः प्रशमोपेतः सङ्कल्पश्च दृढोऽनयोः । योगान्नास्त्यपरं किञ्चिन्नग्रां श्रेयस्करं भुवि ॥

I give not gold for mere expectations.

स्राशाये न केवलाये सुवर्शा दीयते मया।

Idleness is the sepulchre of a living man

न्त्रालस्यं जीवनो मृति: **।** 

If rich, be not elated, if poor, be not dejected.

संपयुल्लासं दैन्ये च विपादं मा कृषाः।

If the time don't suit you, suit yourself to the time

समयो नानुकूलइचेत्समयस्यानुगो भव।

If they say you are good, ask yourself if it be true.

इलाध्यसे चेण्जेनैः पृष्कस्वात्मानं वास्तवं नु तत्।

If doctors fail thee, be these three things thy doctors, rest, cheerfulness and moderate diet.

चिकित्सकैस्त्यक्तस्त्रयमेताद्विपजं मन्यतां वि-श्रामं प्रसादं मिताहारश्चेति ।

If pride leads the van, beggary brings up the rear

धावत्यग्रेऽभिमानद्येदारिद्र्यं पृष्ठतो भवेत् ।

If you will enjoy the fire, you must put up with the smoke.

स्रिग्निसुखमनुभविष्यंद्रेचेडूमं सह।

If you can be well without health you may be happy without virtue.

विनाप्यारोग्यं स्वास्थ्यं चेहिना धर्मं सुखं तदा।

If you pursue good with labour, the labour passes away, but the good remains; if you pursue evil with pleasure, the pleasure passes away, but the evil remains.

श्रमेण शुभमातिष्टे=क्रूमोऽपैति शुभं स्थिरम् । कृते सुखेन त्वशुभे सुखं यात्यशुभं स्थिरम् ॥

If you live according to the requirements of nature, you will never be in want; if according to the fashions of the world, you will never be rich.

## यघावइयकं जीवतश्चामावी नैव ते भवेत । लोकाचारानुसारी चेन्नैव त्वं धनिको भवेः।

If you are capable of submitting to insult you ought to be insulted.

"There is a limit at which forbearance ceases to be a urtue"

तिरस्कारं सोदुं योग्यश्चेत्तिरस्कृतो भव ।

" अस्ति सीमा यतः परं सहनशीलता न धर्मः।"

If you desire peace, be ever prepared for war. " Arms carry peace"

शान्तिइचेदिप्यते तिष्ठ युद्धार्थं सर्वदोद्यतः । " शस्त्रैः शान्तिरुद्यते ।"

Impotent fury rages powerless and to no purpose.

"Anger cannot stand without a streng hand"

"Anger without power is folly "

निःसत्वः क्रोधः शक्तिहीनं निष्प्रयोजनञ्च क्षाभते।

"क्रोधो न क्षमते स्थातं भुजन बलिना विना।"

"चलहीनः कोधो मुर्खता।"

In doing what we ought, we deserve no praise,

because it is our duty.

का इलाघा कार्यकर्मगाः करगो धर्म एव

हिसः।

Industry is the fortune's right hand, and frugality is its left.

भाग्यस्य दक्षिगाः पागािः श्रमो वामोऽमित-व्ययः ।

In misfortune we need help not lamentation. "Sorrow will pay no debt"

साहाय्येन विषद्यर्थी विलापे: कि प्रयो-जनम्।

"न दीयते ऋणं शोकै:।"

In nothing do men resemble the gods so much as in giving help to their fellow-creatures.

परोपकाराञ्जेबान्यदेवैः साधारगां नृगाम् ।

In going abroad we change the climate, not our disposition.

"Send a fool to the market, and a fool he will return"

"If an ass goes a travelling, he will not come home

a horse."

देशस्य न निसर्गस्य परिवृत्तिः प्रवासतः।

" आवणं प्रेवितो मूर्खो मूर्ख एव निवर्चते। " "विहर्गत्वा निवृत्तः स्याद्गर्दभः क्रिं हयः क्राचित्।"

In time of prosperity, friends will be plenty, in time of adversity, not one among twenty.

समृद्धौ सुहृदः सर्वे विपनौ नैव कद्दचन।

In the midst of our mirth some annoyance al-

प्रमोदानां मध्ये पीड़ियतुं वाधा जायत एव काचित् ।

It is pleasant to have a large heap to take from.

ग्रहगां महतो राशेः सकाशात्भवेत्सुखाय ।

It is the duty of a good sportsman to kill game freely, but not to kill all.

स्वैरं सन्मगयुईन्ति मृगान्नेव तु सर्वशः।

It is the essence of good taste to do that which is consistent with our position

"That suit is best that best fits me '

ञ्चाचार ञ्चात्मीयपदानुरूपो विवेकतालक्ष-गामेतदेव।

(" त्रयसः कर्मणोंऽर्थस्य श्रुतस्याभिजनस्य च । वंषवाग्वाद्धसारूप्यमाचरन् विचरेदिह् ॥ ") " आत्मानुरूपो यो वेषः स सर्वेत्तम ईरितः । "

It is the nature of the unfortunate to be spiteful and to envy those who are well to do,

"Base ency withers at another's joy,
"And hates that excellence it cannot reach"
चिमार्गाऽसया च सुखिए दुर्भगानां निस्मृतः

घृगा।ऽसूया च सुखिषु दुर्भगानां निसर्गतः ।
" नीचासूयाऽन्यसुखे सूर्च्छति जुगुप्सते चाप्राप्यमुत्कर्षम् । "

It is but a small merit to observe silence, but is a grave fault to speak of matters on which we should be silent.

"Nore have repented of speech than of silence" मौनावलम्बनमल्पगुसारे यत्र च मौनेन स्था-तब्यं तत्रानिधिकारचर्चा महाद्वीपाय ।

"अपि वाचा न तु मानेनानुशोचन्ति वे जनाः।"

It is honourable to be accused by those who deserve accusation.

## अभियोगो योग्यजनैः प्रतिष्ठेव नृशां मता।

It is difficult to persuade mankind that the love of virtue is the love of themselves.

धमरचात्मनो रक्षा दुष्प्रत्येयमिदं जनैः।

It is not for a man in authority to sleep a whole night. Homer.

अधिकारिपुरुपार्थं नैतद्युक्तं यन्सर्वां रात्रिं स्वप्यादिति ।

It is a sheer folly to expect justice from the unprincipled,

विचारहीनान्न्यायाशा मूर्खत्वं केवलं स्मृ-तम्।

It is folly to live poor and die rich.

मूर्वता मृत्युसमये धनं दैन्यगतायुपः।

It is a folly to waste labour after trifles.

महान्त्रयत्नः क्षुद्रस्य वस्तुनोऽर्थे हि मूर्खता।

It is a good horse that never stumbles and a good wife that never grumbles.

प्रशस्योऽपमद्दवो यो न स्खलति साध्वी चासौ स्त्री या न खिद्यते।

हितोक्तिः । 40 It is, I believe, better to restrain the passion of

youth by a sense of shame, and by conciliatory means than by fear. "There is a great force hidden in a sweet command."

मन्ये सामोपचारैर्लज्जया वा यूनां दुर्भावनिः

ब्रहः श्रेयान्त तुभिया । " मधेरप् निदेशेषु निभृतं सुमहद्वलम् ।"

It is the fault of youth that it cannot restrain its own impetuosity.

"You can't put an old head on young shoulders " यौवनस्य महान्दाेपो यत्स्ववेगनिग्रहाक्षमः।

" यूनः शिरोधरायां कः स्थापयेद्वृद्धमस्तकम्। "

It is cruel to refer to those things which cause sorrow.

शोकायहानां वस्तुनां वर्गानं हि नृशंसता । It is far easier to begin a task than to finish it

कार्यस्योपक्रमात्तस्य समान्तिरिह दुष्करा।

It is equally a fault to believe all men or to belicite none

"Trust, beware whom"

दोपः सर्वेषु विद्यासो न विद्यासोऽथवा

"कं विस्वतिसीति सावधानेन काय्यों विस्वासः।"

It is best to know the worst at once.

वरं सद्यो विपज्ज्ञानम् ।

It is better to have a clear conscience, and be censured, than to have a bad one, and be flattered

विदूषितान्तःकरणाङ्काधितात्सक्षेरि । शुद्धान्तःकरणाः श्रेपान्तिन्दितोऽप्यस्विनै-

र्जनैः ॥

It is fair to derive instructions even from an enemy

शिच्चा प्राप्या रिवारिव ।

It is hard for an empty bag to stand up ight,

न तिष्ठेदुन्नता रिक्तभस्त्रिका।

It is never too late to learn

चिरादिष वरं शिक्षा।

It is a disgrace to say one thing and think another; but how much more disgraceful to write one thing and think another.

मनस्यन्यद्वचस्यन्यन्नीचता परमा स्मृता ।

## मनस्यन्यच लेखेऽन्यत्तस्माद्य्यतिनीचता ॥

It is a disgrace to be praised by those who deserve no praise

स्वयमञ्जाघनीया थे तैः इलाघा स्यानूपा-वहा।

It is not becoming to play the fox or to play upon both sides.

"May the man be damned and never grow fat, "Who wears two faces under one hat."

शृगालपूर्तता निन्दा निन्दाः पक्षद्वयाश्रयः ।

"द्विजिह्वः पुरुषे। नश्येत् ।"

It is a well known fact, dirt stinks more when stirred.

विच्चोभिताद्धि नितरां मलाहन्यः प्रसर्पति ।

It is a misery to be born, a punishment to live, and a trouble to die.

"I wept when I was born, and every day shows why "

"He that will have no trouble in this world must not be born in it"

दुःखं जननं जीवनं पुनर्दग्रुवितमथ कष्टं मरगाम् ।

- "अहमरोदिपं यदा प्रादुरभूवमथ प्रत्येकदिनं बोधयति कस्य हेतोरिति ।"
- "यो दुःखं नानुभविष्यतीह् जगति स नात्र जा-यात ।"
- It is the back-bone of wisdom not to trust too hastily.
  - " If you trust before you try,
  - "You will repent before you die"

than ever.

- द्धृतं कापि न विश्वासो प्रज्ञामूलमुदीरितम् । "अपरीक्ष्यैवविश्वासः पश्चात्तापस्य कारणम्॥"
- It is not enough to be wealthy, for without mo ral wealth and character as well, our riches only make us more unhappy and dissatisfied
- न केवलं धनवस्त्वं पर्ध्याप्तम। यतो नीतिधनं सदाचारञ्च विनास्मत्संपत्तयोऽस्मा-न्नितरामसुष्टिनोऽसन्तुष्टाञ्द्रच विद-धति ।
- It is not to be argued that the absence of a thing proves that it is useless.

स्रभाव एव वस्तुनो उनुपयोगितायां प्रमागा-

## मिति तुन तर्कवितव्यम्।

Jest with an ass and he will flap you in the face with his tail.

रासभेन परीहासात्युच्छाघातो हि लभ्यते ।

Jesting lies bring serious sorrows. परिहासानृतैइचापि शोकः संजायते महान्।

Kings learn wisdom from associating with wise

मतिभाजो नरेन्द्राः स्युर्वृद्धिमद्गिः समागमात्।

Kings play the fool, and the people suffer for it.

"The pleasures of the mighty are the tears of the

poor."

सम्राजः कुर्वन्ति मूर्खतां प्रजास्ततोऽवसी-

"वलवतां कीडनकानि निर्वलानां भवन्त्यश्रु-निपाताः ।"

Keep yourself from the anger of a great man, from the tumult of a mob, from the man of ill fame, from a widow that has been thrice married, from a wind that comes in at a hole, and from a reconciled enemy. महाजनकोपात्प्राकृतजनसंकुलाद्दुर्यशस्विन-स्त्रिरूढधवायाः । रन्ध्रागतवायोः प्रसादितशत्रोः सद्। दुरे स्थे-

यम् ।

Lend every man thine ears, but, few, thy voice श्रुतिदेयेव सर्वेभ्यः कस्मैचित्रु प्रतिश्रुतिः।

Let us be judged by our actions

कार्थैः परीक्ष्यामहे वयम् ।

Let not the sun go down upon your wrath. कुद्रस्थेव न ते भानुरस्तं गच्छेत्कदाचन।

Let not your expenditure exceed your income

त्र्यायान्त्रेनवाधिको ब्ययः।

Let not your right hand know what your left hand doeth,

"A fool carveth a piece of his heart to every one that sits near him"

करः करोति यद्दामस्तद्गोप्यं दिचागात्करात् ।

" तिष्ठाते य एव निकटे हदयस्यांशं ददाति त-स्मै मुर्खः । Let him who has granted a favour speak not of it; let him who has received one, proclaim it.

क्रत्वोपकारं न च तं वदेत्स्वयं प्राप्तोपकारश्च संघोपयेत्स्वयम् ।

Let but the hours of idleness cease, and the bow of cupid will become broken and his torch extinguished.

केवलं क्रियाहीनः समयो न भवेदथ मद-नस्य धनुर्भज्यादुटका च निर्वाशा भवेत्।

Let justice be done, though the heavens sall. न्यायं कर्यायद्यपि सरलोका निपतेय: ।

Life consists not merely in existing but in enjoying health.

"He who has not health has nothing"

न केवलमस्तित्वे जीवनं परन्तु स्वास्थ्यसौख्ये एव ।

रूपे एव । "नास्ति स्वास्थ्यसुखं यस्य न किञ्चित्तस्य विद्यते ।"

Life has its thorns, heed not their scratches जीवनं कग्रटकेंग्रुक्तं का चिन्ता तेभिंदा पदि। Life is most enjoyed when courted least; most worth when disesteemed.

#### सुखमायुरकान्तममानितश्चातिम्हयवत् ।

Lookers-on see more than players नर्तकापेच्या नूनं पेक्षकेदृंदयतेऽधिकम् ।

Many annoyances surround an aged man.

"Care keeps his watch in every old man's eyes."
SHAKS

## वहुपीड्रापरिवृतो वृद्धः।

"नेत्रयोर्वृद्धस्य चिन्ता जागरूका।"

Many children, and little bread, is a painful pleasure

#### बहुप्रजा ऋल्पमत्रं सुखमेतद्दुःखसंयुतम् ।

Many will hate you, if you love yourself

- "A man gains nothing by vain glors but contempt and hatred"
  - "He that boasteth of himself affronteth his company."

#### **ऋात्माभिलापी परैर्गर्हाः**।

- " व्यर्थात्मरलाघया नूनं धृणैव प्राप्यत नृभिः।"
- " विकत्थते स्वान्गुणान्यः स परानवमन्यते । "

५८ हितोक्तिः ।

Many fall by the sword, but more from gluttony

" Men dig their graves with their teeth"

" Hunger and thirst scarcely kill any.

"Hunger and thirst scarcely kill any,

"But gluttony and drink kill a great many."

OPINUS MEDICA.

पतान्ति युद्धे वहवस्ततोऽधिका वहुभोजनात्।

" दन्तैर्खनन्ति स्वसमाधिगर्त्त बहुवो जनाः ।" " पिपासया क्षुघा चैव नश्यन्ति कतिचिहुवि ।

अतिभाजनपानाभ्यां नश्यन्ति बहवो जनाः॥"

Man's best candle is his understanding.

वुद्धिरेव मनुष्यागामुनमो दीपको मतः।

Men worship the rising sun, not the setting sun.
"The rose is fairest when 'tis budding new"

Scort. उद्यन्सूर्यः प्रपूज्यते नैवास्ताभिमुखः पुनः।

"पुष्पमतीय सुन्दरं सद्यो विकसितं यदा।" Mildness governs better than anger.

प्रशास्यते मार्दवेन यथा नैव तथा रूपा।
Mirth must be indulged in to prepare the mind

for serious matters.

"A little nonsense now and then is relished by the lest of men."

# मनो गुर्वर्थवर्त्तनत्तमं कर्तुं प्रमोदः कार्यः।

"अल्पं निरर्थकाचरणं यदा कदा रोचते उत्त-मेभ्यो जनेभ्य:।"

Misfortunes make happiness more sweet when

"Pain past is pleasure"

" Pain is forgotten where gain comes '

यदेवोपनतं दुःखात्सुखं तद्रसवत्तरम् ।

"गतं दुःखं सुखञ्च तत्।"

" लाभादुःखस्य विस्मृतिः । "

Money is the sinew of love, as well as of war प्रीतेदव कलहरपापि सूत्रं घनमुदीरितम् ।

More credit may be thrown down in a moment, than can be built up in an age

यावती प्रतिष्ठा महता कालेन स्थाप्यते ततोऽ। धिकापि चर्णाकालेन प्रक्षेप्तुं शक्यते।

ाघकापि चाराकालन प्रक्षप्तु शक्यत ।

Nature has placed his own happiness in each mnn's hand, if he only knew how to use it 'Ourselves to ourselves the cause of ill प्रात्येकहस्ते न्तस्य सुख्यस्तु देवेन नि-ृहितमेव प्रदिस न्जानीयात्कथं प्रयुज्यत इदम् ।

ं"अस्मदीयदुःखहेतुर्वयमेवः।"

Neither seek nor despise honour.

"Time and tide wait for no man"

नान्वेपग्रीया-नोपेक्ष्या प्रतिष्ठा मनुजैरिह ।

Neither shall the wave, which has passed on ever be recalled; nor can the hour, which has once fled by return again.

नागच्छेच्च गता वीचिनायाति समयो गतः।

"काल: सागरवेला वा न कञ्चिद्ध प्रतीक्षते।"

Nobility of conduct is a greater recommendation

than nobility of birth.
" From our ancestors come our names, but from our virtues our honours."

स्त्राभिजात्यापेत्त्वया स्वाचरगामहत्त्वमेवाधि-कं योग्यतानिदर्शनम् ।

" पूर्वजाद्गोत्रसम्प्राप्तिः स्पातिस्त्वात्मकृताच्हु-भात ।" No day should pass without something being done.

"Every day in thy life is a leaf in thy history,

"Catch then, O' catch the transient hours,
"Improve each moment as it flies," JOHNSON.

नैकमपि दिनमिकिञ्चतुकुर्वागुस्य गञ्केत्।

"भवतो जीवने प्रत्येकं दिनं पत्रमेकं भवदीये-तिहासे ।

"तस्माद्ग्हाण तच्चवलं क्षणम् । "संस्कृरं च प्रत्येकं क्षणं यावत्तत्वलायते ।"

No deceit is so veiled as that which lies concealed behind the semblance of courtesy.

"Full of courtesy full of craft"

वितयाभासप्रक्तन्नाक्तलान्नाधिकं व्यवहित-मन्यक्तलम् ।

" अतिविनयेन पूर्णारुळेळन पूर्णाः ।"

No gift better than advice.

उपदेशात्परं दानमधिकं नैव विद्यते ।

No man is so old, but thinks he may live another year

दिति मन्यते।

No man is so rich as to say, I have enough.

न कडिचदेवं धनिको यः स्वीयं विभवमल-मिति मनुते ।

No man will revel long in the indulgence of crime.

"It is hard to see an old tyrant"

पापाचरागे न कोऽपि चिरं प्रमुदितो भवि-प्यति ।

None so blind as those who will not see.

" चिरन्तनोपद्रवी विरलं हुउयते ।"

न कामयेत या द्रष्टुं तस्मादन्यतरा नु कः।

Nor am I ashamed, as some are, to confess my ignorance of those matters with which I am unacquainted यहिष्ये न पश्चियस्तस्याज्ञानप्रकाशने त्रपा

न<sup>†</sup>मे यथा केपाञ्चित् । Nothing is more obnovious than a low person raised to a high position "No pride like that of an enriched beggar"

"The more riches a fool hath, the greater fool he is" "The higher the monkey goes the more he shows

his tail '

एतस्मादधिकं किंचित्रास्ति लोके ध्मितं ।

यत्पदे महतां योग्ये नीचानामधिरोहगाम्॥ "गर्व्वस्तादृङ्न चान्यत्र यादृङ्नीचे समृत्रते।"

" मुढरत्वधिकसम्पत्ति प्राप्य मृढतरो भवेत्।"

"यथोध्व प्रसरेतकीशस्तथा पुच्छं प्रदर्शयत् ।"

Nothing moves more quickly than scandal ' For evil news rides post, while good news baits"

MILTON

जनापवादादधिकं शीघ्रगामि न विद्यते।

" दुर्वार्ताः शीव्रगा लोके ।

सद्दार्चास्तु विलम्बन्यः ॥ "

Of four things every man has more than he knows .- of sins, of debts, of years and of foes

पापम् ऋगां वयदच शत्रुद्रचेनि वस्तुचतुष्ट-यस्य यावत्प्रायो जनो जानाति तद्धि-कं तस्यास्ति ।

Obstinately to justify a fault is a second fault हठेन स्वापराधानङ्गीकार एव द्वितीयो-

One eye-witness is better than ten hearsays, एकदचात्तुपः प्रमागाः दशसंख्याकजनश्रुति-भ्यो गरीयान ।

One man's fault is another man's lesson. एकस्य स्खलनादन्यः शिज्ञामाप्ने।ति पुरुपः।

One man is no man,

"A man is nothing without the aid of others"
"Two heads are better than one"

एको जनो न कोऽपि जनः।

"परेपां सहायहीन एको न किमपि।"

"एकस्य बुद्धिद्योर्बुद्धिर्वशीयसी ।"
One father can support ten children; ten chil-

dren cannot support one father.
पिता पायाद्दश सुतान्न दशापि तु तं सुताः।

One foe is too many and an hundred friends too few.

एकोऽप्यनेकः शत्रुः स्याच्छतञ्च सुहदोऽ-

#### ल्पकाः ।

One sword keeps another in its scabbard.

निघापयति कोपान्तः खड्गः खड्गान्तरं किल ।

Orators are most vehement when they have the weakest cause, as men get on horse-back when they cannot walk.

वाग्मिनो वाग्मिता गुर्वी दुर्वले पक्ष स्त्राश्रिते। पद्भ्यां गन्तुमशक्तोऽद्रवमारोहति यतो जनः॥

Our liberality should not exceed our ability स्रोदार्थ नाधिकं शक्ते : 1

Our pleasures are imagined, but our griefs are all real.

सुखमुत्मेक्षितं सर्वं दुःखं सर्वं तु वास्तवम् ।

Pardon is the glorious kind of revenge.

#### क्षमोत्कृष्टा प्रतिक्रिया ।

Past labour 1s present delight.

भूतः परिश्रमो वर्त्तमानं सुखम् ।

Patience is bitter, but its fruit is sweet. घैटप कट भवेत्किन्तु तस्यास्ति मधुरं फलम् ।

Peace flourishes when reason rules. शान्तिः प्रवर्धते यदा त्रिवेकस्य प्रशासनम् ।

Pleasant words are valued and do not cost much.

प्रिया वाक् शास्यते सवैँवर्थयद्वचात्र न कदचन।

Practical jokes belong only to the low classes, कार्यपारिमातःपरीहासो नीचेप्वेच प्रवर्तते ।

Presents are more burdensome than profitable न तथा लाभ उपहारेभ्यो यथा ते भारा :।

Prevention is better than cure प्रतिकाराहरं रोघः ।

Procrastination is the thief of time, कालापहर्जी दीर्घसूत्रता ।

Punctuality is the soul of time.

यथासमयमनुष्ठानं कालस्य जीवनम् ।

Put no faith in tale-bearers.

परिनन्दाप्रविशिषु विद्वासी न विधीयताम्।

Put not a naked sword in a mid man's hand श्रसिं विकोश्मनमत्तहरूते दद्याः सदापि न ।

Reckless youth makes rueful age

प्रमत्तं यौवनमनुतापार्तं करोति वार्श्वक्यम्। Relationship produces envy

ईप्या सम्बन्धतो भवेत्।

Repentance is the heart's medicine

पदचात्तापो हदौपधम् ।

Retirement without literary amusements is death itself and a living tomb

विद्याविनोदहीनो हि विश्रामो मृत्युरेव वै ।

Sad hours seem long

दुःसमयश्चिरेगा याप्यते ।

Sceree, 15 the soul of all great all urs गोपनं सर्वेपां महारम्भागां जीवभृतम् ।

Seek peace and ensure it

्र भान्तये चेष्टस्य प्रयतिथादय तत्स्थितये । Seek not the luxuries of life lest you reap sorrow विलासंमा वै कांक्षस यतो दुः खंन ते भवेत्।

Selfishness has no eyes स्वार्थान्यस्य कृतो दृष्टिः।

Seven hours' sleep is enough for the young and the aged

सार्द्धसप्तदशघटीमिता निद्रा यूनां च वृद्धा-नाञ्च पर्ध्याप्ता ।

Sing not of triumph before the victory

'Boil not the pap before the child is born

न गीयतां जयात्वूर्वं जनैविजयगीतिका । "प्रसुतापथ्यपाकः स्यात्किमर्थं प्रसवाद्युरः ।"

Sit in your own place, and no one can make you rise

उपविष्टो निजस्याने केनाप्युत्थाप्यते नहि ।

Some things are better praised by silence than by remark

कस्याचिद्वस्तुनो वाक्यैः प्रशंसनान्मोनेना-धिकं प्रशंसनं भवेत् । So use your own property as not to injure that of another.

# तथोपयोगः स्वधनस्य कार्यो हानिर्न कस्यापि यथाभ्युदेति ।

Sound conviction should influence us rather than public opinion 
बृद्धस्वप्रत्ययाधीना न तावञ्जनोक्तिनीता

#### वयं भेवम ।

Spare the rod and spoil the child.

दग्रडस्यानुपयोगेन वालो दुर्लिलितो भवेत् ।

Spare when you are young and spend when you are old.

योवने सञ्चयः कार्यः पुरुपैवार्द्धके व्ययः। Spendthrifts are always of necessity greedy and

coretous. मुक्तहस्ता नूनं शदवल्लुव्धास्तृप्गाकुला-स्तथा।

Spend not where you may save, spare not where you must spend

यत्र रक्षा भवेत्साध्या तत्र कार्यो व्ययो न सु।

हितोक्तिः।

यत्र ब्ययः समुचितस्तत्र कार्यो ब्ययो ध्रवम्॥

Submit to the rules you have yourself laid down.

स्वकृतनियमाः स्वयं पाल्याः । Success in clime always invites to worse deeds

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दप्प्रयत्नेषु साफल्यं दुष्प्रवृत्तिं प्रवर्धयेत् । Take care of the pence and the pounds will take

care of themselves पगानां रत्तगान्नूनं दीनाररत्तगाम् स्रतः।

Take the first advice of a woman and not the second

गृह्णीयात्प्रथमां शिद्धां न हितीयां तु योपि-

ताम् । Tell me the company you keep, and I will tell you what you are

सहवासे परिज्ञाते ज्ञायते प्रकृतिनेगाम् । Temperance is the best physic

संयमान्नान्यदे।प्धम् । That man should be possessed of wealth who knows its proper use जानात्यस्यापयोगं यः स एव धनमर्हति।

That which is violent never lasts long.

"For violent fires soon burn out themselves" SHAKS

#### नातिचग्रडिइचरस्थायी ।

" नाग्निरचण्डिरचरं ञ्रलेत् ।"

That is but an empty purse that is full of other men's money.

ग्रन्यदीयैर्धनैः पूर्णाः के।पो रिक्तसमा मतः ।

That which the fool does in the end, the wise man does at the beginning.

स्रन्ते करोति यन्मूर्धस्तदादौ मतिमान्जनः।

The best throw of the dice is to throw them away.

अन्तप्रक्षेपग्रामेवाक्षस्य सुष्टु चालनम् ।

The brighter the moon shines the more the dog howls.

यधाधिकं विभातीन्दुः इवा बुक्कित तथाधि-कम ।

The act itself does not constitute a crime, unless the intent be criminal

त्रभिप्रायो न दुष्टइचेन कार्यं दुप्यति स्वयम् ।

The best manners are stained by haughtiness

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#### गर्वेगा शीलं हतम्।

The best things are the first to perish.

"The roses fall, the thorns remain"

सर्वोत्तमानि वस्तूनि सर्वाप्रे च विनश्यन्ति।

"पुष्पमाशु प्रपतिति चिरं तिष्टान्ति कण्टकाः।"

The apprehension of approaching evil has hurried many into the utmost danger.

सन्निहितापद्गीत्यानेके द्रुतमपतन्घोरतमा-पदि ।

The face is the index to the mind.

मनस्तूचकं मुखम्।

The for loves cunning, the wolf covets the lamb, and a woman longs for praise यथा छलप्रियः क्रोष्टा मेपशावप्रियो वृकः ।

यथा छलप्रियः क्रोष्टा मेपशाविषयो वृकः । तथैव सततं नार्यदचादुदलाघाप्रिया भुवि ॥

The gain which is made at the expense of reputation should rather be set down as a loss. यशःक्षयेगा यो लाभः स हानिसहशो मतः।

The great wisdom in man consists in knowing his follies.

## स्वमूर्खतापरिज्ञानं लक्षग्रां परमं मतेः।

The best remedy against an ill man is much ground between both.

## एकोऽसतां प्रतीकारोऽवस्थानमतिदूरतः ।

The hand often travels to the part where pain is.

प्रायो यत्र व्यथा तत्र नृशां पाशिः प्रसर्पति ।

The higher our position, the more modestly we should behave.

- "The more noble the more humble"
- " An insolent lord is not a gentleman"
- "Arrogance is a weed that grows mostly on a dung-

### यथोचं पदमस्माकं भ्यास्म विनयी तथा ।

- " यथाधिकोदारस्तथाधिको विनीतः । "
- "उद्धतोऽधियो न भद्रः।"
- " औद्धरयकक्षःप्रायःशकृत्तिचयापर्युद्धवति । "

The human mind ever longs for occupation

- " Pleasure and action make the hours seem short."
- चित्तं सदा मनुष्यागां कार्योत्कग्ठासमा-कुलम्।
  - " अल्पोऽनुभूयते कालो भोगारकार्यात्तथा नृभि:।"

The more virtuous a man himself is, the less does he suspect baseness in others

"Suspicion always haunts the guilty mind,"

### यथाधिकः स्वयं साधुस्तथाल्पस्म परनीचता-शङी ।

"सदा शङ्काऽपराधिनाम्।"

The mob will now and then see things in a right light.

"A thing is never much talked of but there is some truth in it"

यदा कदापि प्राकृतजनाः सम्यक् पश्यन्ति विषयान्।

"अनेकैरुच्यते यद्दै तत्र ससं भवेत्किञ्चित्।" (न ह्यमुला प्रासिद्धिः।)

(न हामूला शासादः।)

The mind that is anxious about the future is wretched.

"Let to-morrow take care of to-morrow."

"Leave things of the future to fate."

भविष्यञ्चिन्ताभिभूतं मनो हिशितम् ।

" दवो भावि इवः समीक्षताम् ।"

" दैवाधीनं त्यजेद्वावि । "

The more women look in their glasses the less they look to their houses

यथा यथा प्रयति दर्पाणं स्त्री तथा तथा

यथा यथा पद्यति दर्पेग्णं स्त्री तथा तथा कार्थमुपेचते स्वम् ।

The most lasting monuments are doubtless papermonuments

पत्रकृताः स्मारका एवातिचिरस्थायिनः ।
The more high-minded a man is, the more easily

is his anger appeased.
यथा यथोदारतरो नरस्तथा तथास्य कोपस्त्वरितं प्रशाम्यति।

The mind still longs for what it has missed, and loses itself in the contemplation of the past

"Can a mill go with the water that's past?'
यत्रप्टं तद्वाप्तये चित्तं सदा साभिलापं
भवति गतस्य चिन्तायाञ्चात्मानं

मवात गतस्य चिन्तायाञ्चारमाम नाशयति । "व्यतीतजलधारया किं जलघक्रिका गन्तु-महिति ।"

The poor man seeks for food, the rich man for appetite.

man

दिस्त्रों भोजनप्राणीं क्षुधार्थी धनिको जनः। The proof of a woman is gold, of a man a wo-

नारी परीक्ष्यते द्रव्यैः पुमान्नार्यो परीक्ष्यते ।

The rack can extort a false confession from the innocent.

यातनाभिरदोपोऽपि दोपान्खीकुरुते नरः ।

The just of the mind is the destruction of genius.

"The used key is always bright"
"Still water breeds vermin"

त्र्यालस्यं मानसं बुद्धेनाशनं परमं मतम् ।

"भासुरा कुञ्जिका कार्ये ।"

"स्थिरोदकं कृमिजनकम् ।"

The sandal tree perfumes the axe that fells it. चन्दनतरुवीसयति कुठारं स्वानेपातकम्।

The test of merit is success.

"At the end of game you will see who is the win-

<sub>ner"</sub> साफट्यं गुग्गानिकपः।

"कीडान्ते जायते जितं केन।"

The 1emembrance of past pleasure adds to present sorrows.

"No greater grief than to remember days of joy when misery is at hand"

# दुःखेऽतिदुःखं भवति भूतपूर्वसुखस्मृतेः।

" नैतस्मादिषकं दुःखं यदागतप्रायदुःखं सुखदि-नानुसमृतिः । "

The use of character is to be a shield against calumny.

सदाचारस्य कार्यं हि कलङ्काद्रक्षगां मतम्।

The wise man is the master of his passions and a fool is their slave.

वुषः प्रभुः स्वकामानां तेपां इातस्तु वालिशः।

The wolf changes his coat, but not his disposition.

चर्म स्वं न निसर्गं तु वृको हि परिवर्त्तयेत्।

There is no gain so certain, as saving what you have.

प्राप्तवस्तुनः संरक्षमात्र कोऽपि ध्रुवतरो लाभः।

There is this difference between happiness and wisdom, he that thinks himself the happiest हितोक्तिः ।

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man really is so, but he that thinks himself the wisest is generally just the reverse.

सुख् विवेकयोरयं भेदो यदात्मानं परमसुखि-नं मन्यते यः स वस्तुतोऽप्येवं यद्द्या-त्मानं परमविवेकिनं मन्यते स प्रायेगा तद्विपरीतः।

There are who despise pride with greater pride.
गरीयसेह गर्वेगा गर्व निन्दन्ति केचन।

They can do least who boast loudest.

"Empty pitchers ring loudest."

ये जना वहु दृष्यन्ति तेऽत्यल्पकरगाक्षमाः।

"घटे रिक्ते ध्वनिर्महान् ।"
They who worship God merely for fear, would worship the devil should he appear.

भे उर्चयन्ति भयादीशमाविर्भूतं पिशाचञ्च ते उर्चयिष्यन्ति निद्दितम् ।

They that know least censure most,

स्त्ररूपज्ञा वहु दृपयन्ति । •

Things rumoured lessen in importance as they assume reality.

"The present fears are less than horrible imaginings."
SHARS.

# गुरुत्वं हीयते किंवदन्त्या यदा सत्यं प्रका-शितम् ।

" उत्प्रेक्षिताद्भयादर्व वर्त्तमानं भयं भेवेत् ।"

Things beyond our reach are not worth our consideration.

"What is high let that fly "

म्राचिन्तनीयं तद्वस्तु यत्प्राप्तुं नैय शक्यते ।

" यदुश्चिस्तदुरपतेत् । "

Their rise is one of difficulty whose merits are impeded by poverty.

"Fruit ripens not well in the shade"
"Slow rises worth by poverty depressed"

lonson.

दुःखेन लभ्योत्रतिस्तेन दैन्यरुद्धा गुर्गा यस्य।

"अनातपे समीचीनः परिपाकः फलस्य न ।"

"दैन्याविहतो गुणः शनैरुद्गान्छति ।"

There is no accounting for tastes

"Every one to his liking"

न हचौ कारगानिरूपग्रम् ।

"भिन्नरुचिहिं लोकः।"

Those who plot the destruction of others often perish in the attempt.
योऽन्यनाशाय चेप्टेत प्रायः स नद्रयति स्व-

यम् ।

Three know it, all know it; the secret of two is God's secret, the secret of three is every body's secret.

त्रयो जानन्ति तार्हे सर्वे जानन्ति । इयोर्गु-प्तमीदवरस्य गुप्तं त्रयागां गुप्तं न क-स्यापि गुप्तम् ।

Though they don't want to kill any body, they like to have the power to do so

यद्यपि केचन कमपि हन्तुं नेच्छन्ति तथापि सर्व्व एवान्मनस्तत्सामर्थ्यमभित्रपन्ति।

To conceal disease is fatal.

"A disease known is half cured."

रोगगोपनं घाताय भवति ।

" ज्ञातराेगाेऽधींपशान्तः । "

To disregard money on suitable occasion is often a great profit.

"He that repairs not a part builds all"

# धनोपेचा यथाकाले प्रायो लाभो महान्भवेत्।

"यो न संस्कुरुते अंशं स पुनस्पर्वमेव निर्मिमीते ।"

To condemn the error but not to descend to personalities

## प्रमादस्य दूपगां न तु पुरुपविशेषागाां नि-न्दायामवतरगाम ।

To dismiss a guest is a more ungracious act than not to admit him at all.

स्र्रतिषेः प्रवेशरोधात्तस्य निष्कासनं कठोर-तरम ।

To enjoy happiness is a great good, but to be able to confer it also on others is a greater still.

सुखोपभोगोऽन्युत्तमस्ततोऽधिका च परसु-खाय शक्तिकत्तमा ।

To set a thief to catch a thief,

स्तेनद्वारैव स्तेनप्रहृशाम् ।

Tongue is not steel, but it cuts नैव लौहमयी जिह्या कर्नियत्री तथाप्यहो। Too much of any thing is bad. सर्वस्यातिशयोऽनुत्तमः ।

To preserve a friend three things are required; to honor him present, praise him absent, and assist him in his necessities.

मित्रस्य संरक्षसार्थं त्रयो व्यापारा अपेक्षि-ता यथा सम्मुखे तस्य प्रतिष्ठा परोत्ते च प्रशंसा यथावसरे तत्साहाय्यदानञ्चेति।

Towers are measured by their shades, and great men by their calumnators

क्रायया मीयते अही महान्ती निन्दकेः पुनः।

True love never grows old बास्तवं प्रेम न कदापि जीर्थते।

Truth becomes lost in the turmoil of arguments वितर्कजाले छुप्पते सत्यम् ।

Two things govern the world, woman and gold नारी च सुवर्गाञ्चिति इयं शास्त्यखिलं जगत्।

Unless your works lead to profit, vain is your glory in them.

कार्यं ते न लाभदं चेहुँथैव तत्र गोरवम्।

Vulgarity of manners defiles fine garments more than mud.

## पङ्कादतितरां ग्राम्यभावः स्याद्वेपद्पकः।

War appears pleasant to those who have never experienced it.

"Nothing so bold as a blind man"

युद्धं नैवानुभृतं यैस्तेपां तत्सुमनोरमम्।

"अन्धाच्क्र्रतरो नुकः।"

We are not born for ourselves alone,

जनम केवलमात्मार्थं नास्माकं जगतीतले।

We must not expect everything, everywhere and from every body.

सर्वं सर्वत्र सर्वस्मात्राशास्यमिह मानवैः।

We should trust more to our eye-sight than to our ears.

"The eyes believe themselves, the ears other people"

श्रवे न ताटृग्विक्वासो टृष्टौ स्यादाटृशो नृ-ग्राम् ।

"अक्ष्णोरात्मनि विस्वासः परेप्वेच तु कर्णयोः।"

We expiate in old age the follies of our youth,

"If you lie upon roses when young, you will lie upon thorns when old."

स्त्रस्मत्तारुग्यकृतदे।पागाां प्रायदिचत्तं वा-र्द्धके जायते।

"यौवने पुष्पशायी चेद्दार्द्धक्ये कण्टकोपरि।"

What cannot be cured must be endured.

यस्य नास्ति प्रतीकारः सद्यमेव नरेहिं

तत्।

What a man does by the agency of another is his own act.

कृतं प्रतिनिधिद्वारा यत्तत्स्वयमनुष्ठितम् ।

What the law will compel you to do, do of your free will.

यत्रियमो बलात्कारियेप्यति तत्स्वेष्क्ययेय कियताम् ।

Whatever you advise, be as brief as possible. यथासंभवसंक्षिप्ता उपदेशा भवन्त ते ।

Wear your learning like your watch in a private pocket, and do not pull it out and strike it merely to show that you have one. निग्ढामात्मनो विद्यां रक्षेत्रैव प्रकाशयेत् । वेशान्तर्घटीयन्त्रं न परान्दर्शयितुं यथा ॥

When an old dog barks, then look out वृक्षेचहृद्धशुनको द्रष्टव्यं मनुजैविहिः।

When good cheer is lacking, false friends will be packing

प्रमोदोत्सवाद्यनुपस्थितौ नृशां भवन्ति मि-थ्यासुहृदः पराङ्गखाः ।

When the war is riging the laws are dumb

नियमा न युद्धे विजृम्भमाग्री।

When the mischief is done the door is shut.

'Too late to grieve when the chance is past

हानावनुष्ठितायां वे द्वारं प्रायः पिधीयते ।

" वृथा शोकोऽवसरे गते ।"

When jealousy begins to live, friendship begins to die

यदाऽस्या प्रजागर्ति सौहदं नदयति द्रुतम् ।

When they cannot win fur fight, they resort to all sorts of sly tricks

## स्रशक्तो धर्मविजये छलं स्वीकुरुते नरः I

When you can avoid it, never seek strife तावत्परिहर कलहं परिहुर्तुं शक्यते यावत् ।

When we have gold we are in fear, when we have none we are in danger.

भयं स्वर्गास्य सत्वे स्यादसत्वे तस्य संकटम्।

Whenever you see a fellow-creature in trouble, remember that he is a man. मनुष्यं चिपन्नं हुट्टैच स्मर्यतां यत्सोऽपि

उ. .... मानवः।

Where ignorance is a bliss it is folly to be wise. ऋज्ञानं समुखं यत्र वेंदुप्पं तत्र मुर्खता ।

Where there are many counsellors there is safety.

यत्र वहवः पराम्रष्टारः सन्ति तत्र मङ्गलम् ।

Who paints me before, blackens me behind. पुरः प्रशंसको नुनं परोद्धे निन्दको भवेत ।

Why will no man confess his fault, because he continues to indulge in them, a man cannot tell his dream till he wakes.

स्वीकरोति न कथं निजदोपान्यतो नेष्क्वति तान्परिहर्जुम् । प्रवुध्यते न हि जनः खलु यावत्स्वप्नवृत्तिमह नाह स तावत्॥

With the idle it is always holiday time सर्वदाबसचित्तानामनध्यायमहोत्सवः ।

Yes and no are very easily said, but before they are said, it is necessary to think a long time वक्तुं वाढं न वेत्येवं सुकरं सर्वमानवेः।

किन्तु तत्कथनात्पूर्व विचारोऽपेक्षितो महान्॥

You have left the sheep with the wolf for safe custody

वृकस्य निकटे त्यक्ता रत्त्वणार्थमविस्त्वया।

You know not what the evening may bring with it

No one knows what will happen to him before sun

No one knows what a day may bring forth

सायङ्काले भवेत्किंवा न ज्ञायते त्वया किल ।

" सुर्यान्तात्प्राह्मि नु भनेन्नेय जानाति करचन । "

"कस्मिन्दिने कि भविता तल जानाति मानवः।"
You must endure what is painful to secure that
which is profitable.

which is profitable.

"He who would catch fish must not mind getting wet"

संग्रहो यस्य लाभाय दु:खं सहेत तत्कृते।

"क्वेदाद्रयं कथं पुंस: स्यान्मत्स्यग्रहणार्थिन: |"
Young folks tell what they do, old ones what
they have done and fools what they intend to

they have done and fools what they intend to do.
कृतं वदन्ति स्थविराः कियमागां तु वालिशाः।

कर्तुं यिचिन्तितं तत्तु मूर्वेरिव प्रकादयते ॥ Your knowing of a thing is nothing, unless ano-

ther knows you know it वस्तुज्ञानं वृथा तव यावत्ते ज्ञानमन्यो न जानाति ।

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